## ALGEBRA: PROGRESSION MAP FOR FLUENCY, REASONING AND PROBLEM SOLVING

## Algebra: Statutory Requirements and Reasoning (from NCETM)

| EQUATIONS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
| solve one-step problems that involve addition and subtraction, using concrete objects and pictorial representations, and missing number problems such as $7=\square-9$ <br> (copied from Addition and Subtraction) | recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and missing number problems. (copied from Addition and Subtraction) | solve problems, including missing number problems, using number facts, place value, and more complex addition and subtraction. (copied from Addition and Subtraction) <br> solve problems, including missing number problems, involving multiplication and division, including integer scaling (copied from Multiplication and Division) |  | use the properties of rectangles to deduce related facts and find missing lengths and angles (copied from Geometry: Properties of Shapes) | express missing number problems algebraically |
|  | recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100 (copied from Addition and Subtraction) |  |  |  | find pairs of numbers that satisfy number sentences involving two unknowns |
| represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20 (copied from Addition and Subtraction) |  |  |  |  | enumerate all possibilities of combinations of two variables |
| Connected Calculations $\begin{aligned} & 11=3+8 \\ & 12=4+8 \end{aligned}$ | Connected Calculations | Connected Calculations | Connected Calculations <br> Put the numbers $7.2,8$, 0.9 in the boxes to make | Connected Calculations <br> The number sentence below represents the angles in | Connected Calculations <br> $p$ and $q$ each stand for whole numbers. |


| $\begin{aligned} & 13=\square+8 \\ & 14=\square+8 \end{aligned}$ <br> What numbers go in the boxes? <br> Can you continue this sequence of calculations? | Put the numbers 19,15 and 4 in the boxes to make the number sentences correct. $\begin{aligned} & \square=\square-\square \\ & \square=\square+\square \end{aligned}$ | Put the numbers $3,12,36$ in the boxes to make the number sentences correct. $\begin{aligned} & \square=\square \times \square \\ & \square=\square \div \square \end{aligned}$ | the number sentences correct. $\begin{aligned} & \square=\square \times \square \\ & \square=\square \div \square \end{aligned}$ | degrees of an isosceles triangle. <br> $A+B+C=180$ degrees $A$ and $B$ are equal and are multiples of 5 . <br> Give an example of what the 3 angles could be. Write down 3 more examples | $p+q=1000 \text { and } p \text { is } 150$ <br> greater than $q$. <br> Work out the values of $p$ and $q$. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| FORMULAE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 |  | Year 5 | Year 6 |  |
|  |  |  | Perimeter can be expressed algebraically as 2( $a+b$ ) where $a$ and $b$ are the dimensions in the same unit. (Copied from NSG measurement) |  | use simple formulae |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | recognise when it is possible to use formulae for area and volume of shapes (copied from Measurement) |  |
|  |  |  | Undoing <br> If the longer length of a rectangle is 13 cm and the perimeter is 36 cm , what is the length of the shorter side? <br> Explain how you got your answer. | Undoing <br> The perimeter of a rectangular garden is between 40 and 50 metres. What could the dimensions of the garden be? | Undoing <br> The diagram below represents two rectangular fields that are next to each other. |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Field A | $\begin{gathered} \text { Field } \\ \text { B } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | Field $A$ is twice field $B$ but their the same and ar | ng as dths are 6 metres. |


|  |  |  |  |  | If the perimeter of the small field is 23 m what is the perimeter of the entire shape containing both fields? <br> If $y$ stands for a number complete the table below |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $3 y$ | $3 \mathrm{y}+1$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 25 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 28 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | value of $y$ er in the |


| SEQUENCES |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
| sequence events in chronological order using language such as: before and after, next, first, today, yesterday, tomorrow, morning, afternoon and evening (copied from Measurement) | compare and sequence intervals of time (copied from Measurement) |  |  |  | generate and describe linear number sequences |
|  | order and arrange combinations of mathematical objects in patterns (copied from Geometry: position and direction) |  |  |  |  |
|  | True or false? <br> Explain <br> The largest three digit number that can be made from the digits 2,4 and 6 is 264. Is this true or false? Explain your thinking. |  |  |  | Generalising <br> Write a formula for the $10^{\text {th }}$ $100^{\text {th }}$ and $n$th terms of the sequences below. $\begin{aligned} & 4,8,12,16 \ldots . . . . . . \\ & 0.4,0.8,1.2,1.6, \ldots . . . . . \end{aligned}$ |

Algebra: Key Performance Indicators

| Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  | Use simple formulae |  |
| Generate and describe |  |  |  |  |  |
| linear number sequences |  |  |  |  |  |
| Express missing number |  |  |  |  |  |
| problems algebraically |  |  |  |  |  |

Algebra: Cross-curricular links

| Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Algebra: Vocabulary

| Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  | Year 6 <br> formula <br> formulae <br> equation <br> unknown <br> variable |  |

